

### Answering Strategy

1. Text type and format – This is a safety guide. Come up with a straightforward title so as to draw attention and make your purpose clearly understood. There is no fixed format, but the opening, the main body and the ending should be clearly differentiated by each's content.
2. Genre – This is a piece of expository writing. Assume the ignorance of your readers: stress the importance of what is being explained (safe hiking) and give advices that are easily understandable.
3. Language and formality – The language of a guide in a magazine should be semi-formal. Use second person where appropriate. The tone should be reasonably insistent.
4. Organisation – Explain the need for this guide in the first paragraph. Discuss a few common mistakes and useful tips as regards hiking in the following paragraphs. For each tip, elaborate and give examples. In the final paragraph, urge readers to take your advice and leave a word of caution.
5. Topic and vocabulary – The topic of this guide is hiking and safety. Draw on your own experience. Also refer to the following vocabulary for suggestions about ideas.

### Useful vocabulary and expressions

#### Verbs / verb phrases

are paved with	鋪砌
come in handy	遲早有用
explore	探索
postpone	推遲

#### Nouns / noun phrases

ailment	小病
designated trails	指定路徑
flash flooding	山洪爆發
hazard	危險
hustle and bustle	擁擠和喧囂
panacea	靈丹妙藥
picturesque scenery	風景如畫
route	路線

stone slabs

trekker

unexpected incidents

wilderness

workout

石板

遠足者

突發事件

荒野

鍛煉

#### Adjectives / adjective phrases

conceivable

health-conscious

inclement

indispensable

prone to

可能的

注重健康的

天氣惡劣的

必不可少的

易於

#### Others

in advance

提前