

# Modals

## Part A

Fill in the blanks with the modals in the box.

able to    ought to    should not    will not    must    would

1. Students \_\_\_\_\_ read the instructions very carefully before attempting the questions.
2. The audience \_\_\_\_\_ arrive on time for the show as all latecomers \_\_\_\_\_ be allowed to enter the concert hall.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ you please fill in your name and student number on the form?
4. The citizens \_\_\_\_\_ vote causally without knowing the vision and mission of the candidates.
5. Vivian is \_\_\_\_\_ design beautiful clothes.

## Part B

Write sentences based on the given functions in the brackets. Use appropriate modals.

1. Jane : I write well and I love reading a lot. What job can I do in the future?  
Ms Wong : \_\_\_\_\_ (Suggestion)
2. Ivan : I heard that you're going to organise a Halloween party next week.  
Miranda : \_\_\_\_\_ (Invitation)
3. Eric : Why hasn't the bus arrived yet?  
Yvonne : \_\_\_\_\_ (Possibility)
4. Eaton : I have a job interview at 4 pm tomorrow. When do I have to arrive at the company?  
Jill : \_\_\_\_\_ (Advice)
5. Ben : I failed the Science test.  
Candy : \_\_\_\_\_ (Obligation)

Part C

Alicia has joined the Conservancy Club. She is writing an article for the newsletter to promote environmental protection. Fill in the blanks with suitable modals.



### **How to Live a Greener Life?**

If we **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ *would* \_\_\_\_\_ like to live a greener life, we **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ start from saving water and energy at home. We **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ also reduce the production of waste. To save the water used at home, we **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ run the tap while brushing our teeth or washing our face. The water used for cooking **5.** \_\_\_\_\_ be reused for watering the plants. We **6.** \_\_\_\_\_ use the right amount of water for washing clothes and cooking. We **7.** \_\_\_\_\_ fix leaks and drips immediately as dripping taps **8.** \_\_\_\_\_ waste up to 70 litres of water a day.

To save energy, we **9.** \_\_\_\_\_ switch to compact fluorescent bulbs. We **10.** \_\_\_\_\_ turn off lights and electrical appliances when they are not in use. Moreover, we **11.** \_\_\_\_\_ use a microwave instead of an oven which **12.** \_\_\_\_\_ use up to 60% more power. At all times, we **13.** \_\_\_\_\_ use energy-efficient appliances. Saving energy **14.** \_\_\_\_\_ help save money as well.

Reducing waste is another way to save resources and energy. We **15.** \_\_\_\_\_ bring our own shopping bag so that fewer shopping bags **16.** \_\_\_\_\_ be used. We **17.** \_\_\_\_\_ avoid using disposable items like paper cups, plastic utensils and wooden chopsticks as well.

We **18.** \_\_\_\_\_ take the action right now to live a greener life!