

Modals

Part A

Fill in the blanks with the modals in the box.

able to ought to should not will not must would

1. Students _____ read the instructions very carefully before attempting the questions.
2. The audience _____ arrive on time for the show as all latecomers _____ be allowed to enter the concert hall.
3. _____ you please fill in your name and student number on the form?
4. The citizens _____ vote causally without knowing the vision and mission of the candidates.
5. Vivian is _____ design beautiful clothes.

Part B

Write sentences based on the given functions in the brackets. Use appropriate modals.

1. Jane : I write well and I love reading a lot. What job can I do in the future?
Ms Wong : _____ (Suggestion)
2. Ivan : I heard that you're going to organise a Halloween party next week.
Miranda : _____ (Invitation)
3. Eric : Why hasn't the bus arrived yet?
Yvonne : _____ (Possibility)
4. Eaton : I have a job interview at 4 pm tomorrow. When do I have to arrive at the company?
Jill : _____ (Advice)
5. Ben : I failed the Science test.
Candy : _____ (Obligation)

Part C

Alicia has joined the Conservancy Club. She is writing an article for the newsletter to promote environmental protection. Fill in the blanks with suitable modals.



How to Live a Greener Life?

If we **1.** _____ *would* _____ like to live a greener life, we **2.** _____ start from saving water and energy at home. We **3.** _____ also reduce the production of waste. To save the water used at home, we **4.** _____ run the tap while brushing our teeth or washing our face. The water used for cooking **5.** _____ be reused for watering the plants. We **6.** _____ use the right amount of water for washing clothes and cooking. We **7.** _____ fix leaks and drips immediately as dripping taps **8.** _____ waste up to 70 litres of water a day.

To save energy, we **9.** _____ switch to compact fluorescent bulbs. We **10.** _____ turn off lights and electrical appliances when they are not in use. Moreover, we **11.** _____ use a microwave instead of an oven which **12.** _____ use up to 60% more power. At all times, we **13.** _____ use energy-efficient appliances. Saving energy **14.** _____ help save money as well.

Reducing waste is another way to save resources and energy. We **15.** _____ bring our own shopping bag so that fewer shopping bags **16.** _____ be used. We **17.** _____ avoid using disposable items like paper cups, plastic utensils and wooden chopsticks as well.

We **18.** _____ take the action right now to live a greener life!